

Safety Data Sheet

ALPHA FLUSH



Safety Data Sheet dated 13/5/2022, version 6.0

This version cancels and substitutes any previous version

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Mixture identification:

Trade name: ALPHA FLUSH

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended use:

Flushing fluid for A/C systems

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company:

ERRECOM SPA

Via Industriale, 14

Corzano (BS) Italy

Tel. +39 030/9719096

Competent person responsible for the safety data sheet:

lab@errecom.it


1.4. Emergency telephone number

+39 02-6610-1029 Poison Control Center Niguarda Ca' Granda - Milano - ITALY


SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

EC regulation criteria 1272/2008 (CLP)

 Warning, Skin Sens. 1, May cause an allergic skin reaction.

 Warning, Carc. 2, Suspected of causing cancer.

 Danger, Asp. Tox. 1, May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Aquatic Chronic 3, Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects:

No other hazards

2.2. Label elements

Hazard pictograms:



Danger

Hazard statements:

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H351 Suspected of causing cancer.

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements:

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P261 Avoid breathing vapours.

Safety Data Sheet

ALPHA FLUSH



P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves/clothing and eye/face protection.

Special Provisions:

None

Contains

Hydrocarbons C10-C13, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclic, <2% aromatics
tetrachloroethylene

Special provisions according to Annex XVII of REACH and subsequent amendments:

None

2.3. Other hazards

No PBT, vPvB or endocrine disruptor substances present in concentration $\geq 0.1\%$

Other Hazards:

No other hazards

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

N.A.

3.2. Mixtures

Hazardous components within the meaning of the CLP regulation and related classification:

Qty	Name	Ident. Number	Classification
$\geq 90\%$	Hydrocarbons C10-C13, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclic, <2% aromatics	Index number: 649-327-00-6 EC: 918-481-9 REACH No.: 01-21194572 73-39-XXXX	3.10/1 Asp. Tox. 1 H304 EUH066
$\geq 2.5\%$ - < 5%	tetrachloroethylene	Index number: 602-028-00-4 CAS: 127-18-4 EC: 204-825-9 REACH No.: 01-21194753 29-28-XXXX	3.2/2 Skin Irrit. 2 H315 3.3/2 Eye Irrit. 2 H319 3.8/3 STOT SE 3 H336 3.4.2/1 Skin Sens. 1 H317 3.6/2 Carc. 2 H351 4.1/C2 Aquatic Chronic 2 H411

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

In case of skin contact:

Immediately take off all contaminated clothing.

Wash contaminated clothing before using them.

In case of eyes contact:

In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.

In case of Ingestion:

Do NOT induce vomiting.

Call a doctor immediately. Induce vomiting only if indicated by the doctor. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person and if indicated by the doctor.

In case of Inhalation:

Remove casualty to fresh air and keep warm and at rest.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- For symptoms and effects caused by substances, see section 11.
- 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible).
Treatment:
Treat symptomatically.
-

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

- 5.1. Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing media:
Water.
Carbon dioxide (CO₂).
Foam fire extinguisher.
Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons:
None in particular.
- 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Burning produces heavy smoke.
Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.
- 5.3. Advice for firefighters
Use suitable breathing apparatus.
Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains.
Move undamaged containers from immediate hazard area if it can be done safely.
-

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

- 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
For non emergency personnel:
Wear personal protection equipment.
Remove persons to safety.
See protective measures under point 7 and 8.
For emergency responders:
Wear personal protection equipment.
- 6.2. Environmental precautions
Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.
Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.
In case of gas escape or of entry into waterways, soil or drains, inform the responsible authorities.
Suitable material for taking up: absorbing material, organic, sand
- 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up
Vacuum the spilled product into a suitable container. Assess the compatibility of the container to be used with the product, verifying section 10. Absorb the remainder with inert absorbent material.
Ensure adequate ventilation of the place affected by the loss.
Wash with plenty of water.
- 6.4. Reference to other sections
See also section 8 and 13
-

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

- 7.1. Precautions for safe handling
Keep away from heat, sparks and open flames, do not smoke, use matches or lighters.
Without adequate ventilation, the vapors may accumulate on the ground and ignite at a distance, if triggered off with the risk of flashback. Avoid the accumulation of electrostatic charges.
Avoid dispersal into the environment.

Safety Data Sheet

ALPHA FLUSH



Avoid contact with skin and eyes, inhalation of vapours and mists.
Don't use empty container before they have been cleaned.
Before making transfer operations, assure that there aren't any incompatible material residuals in the containers.
Advice on general occupational hygiene:
Contaminated clothing should be changed before entering eating areas.
Do not eat or drink while working.
See also section 8 for recommended protective equipment.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in a cool and well ventilated place.

Store only in the original container.

Keep away from food, drink and feed.

Incompatible materials:

See subsection 10.5

Instructions as regards storage premises:

Adequately ventilated premises.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Information not available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Hydrocarbons C10-C13, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclic, <2% aromatics - Index number: 649-327-00-6

RCP-TWA - TWA(8h): 1200 mg/m³, 184 ppm - STEL(15min): 600 mg/m³, 100 ppm

tetrachloroethylene - CAS: 127-18-4

ACGIH - TWA(8h): 25 ppm - STEL: 100 ppm - Notes: A3, BEI - CNS impair

AGW - TWA(8h): 69 mg/m³, 10 ppm - STEL(15min): 138 mg/m³, 20 ppm - Notes:

Skin

VLA - TWA(8h): 138 mg/m³, 20 ppm - STEL(15min): 275 mg/m³, 40 ppm - Notes:

Skin

VLEP - TWA(8h): 138 mg/m³, 20 ppm - STEL(15min): 275 mg/m³, 40 ppm

WEL - TWA(8h): 138 mg/m³, 20 ppm - STEL(15min): 275 mg/m³, 40 ppm - Notes:

Skin

TLV (GR) - TWA(8h): 138 mg/m³, 20 ppm - STEL(15min): 275 mg/m³, 40 ppm -

Notes: Skin

NDS - TWA(8h): 85 mg/m³ - STEL(15min): 170 mg/m³ - Notes: Skin

NGV/KGV - TWA(8h): 70 mg/m³, 10 ppm - STEL(15min): 170 mg/m³, 25 ppm -

Notes: Skin

GVI/KGVI - TWA(8h): 138 mg/m³, 20 ppm - STEL(15min): 275 mg/m³, 40 ppm -

Notes: Skin

EU - TWA(8h): 138 mg/m³, 20 ppm - STEL: 275 mg/m³, 40 ppm - Notes: Skin

TLV (BG) - TWA(8h): 138 mg/m³, 20 ppm - STEL(15min): 275 mg/m³, 40 ppm -

Notes: Skin

TLV (CZ) - TWA(8h): 138 mg/m³, 20.01 ppm - STEL(15min): 275 mg/m³, 39.875 ppm

- Notes: Skin

AK - TWA(8h): 138 mg/m³ - STEL(15min): 275 mg/m³ - Notes: Skin

DNEL Exposure Limit Values

tetrachloroethylene - CAS: 127-18-4

Consumer: 138 mg/m³ - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Short Term, local effects

Worker Professional: 275 mg/m³ - Consumer: 138 mg/m³ - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Short Term, systemic effects

Worker Professional: 275 mg/m³ - Consumer: 138 mg/m³ - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Long Term, local effects

Safety Data Sheet

ALPHA FLUSH



Consumer: 1.3 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Oral - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects

Worker Professional: 39.4 mg/kg - Consumer: 23 mg/kg - Exposure: Human Dermal - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects

Worker Professional: 138 mg/m³ - Consumer: 34.5 mg/m³ - Exposure: Human Inhalation - Frequency: Long Term, systemic effects

PNEC Exposure Limit Values

tetrachloroethylene - CAS: 127-18-4

Target: Soil (agricultural) - Value: 0.01 mg/kg

Target: Fresh Water - Value: 0.051 mg/L

Target: Marine water - Value: 0.0051 mg/L

Target: Marine water sediments - Value: 0.0903 mg/kg

Target: Microorganisms in sewage treatments - Value: 11.2 mg/L

Target: Aquatic, periodic release - Value: 0.0364 mg/L

8.2. Exposure controls

Eye protection:

Protective airtight goggles (ref. Standard EN 166).

Protection for skin:

Full protection suit.

Protection for hands:

Suitable material:

PVA (Polyvinyl alcohol).

Butyl caoutchouc (butyl rubber).

FKM (fluoro rubber).

Material thickness: minimum 0.12 mm.

Break through time : > 480 min

Take note of the information given by the producer concerning permeability and break through times, and of special workplace conditions (mechanical strain, duration of contact).

Respiratory protection:

In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

Mask with filter "AX", brown colour

Thermal Hazards:

None

Environmental exposure controls:

None

Appropriate engineering controls:

None

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Properties	Value	Method:	Notes:
Physical state:	Liquid	--	--
Colour:	Colourless	--	--
Odour:	characteristic	--	--
Melting point/freezing point:	N.A.	--	--
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:	N.A.	--	--
Flammability:	N.A.	--	--
Lower and upper explosion limit:	N.A.	--	--
Flash point:	64 ° C	--	--
Auto-ignition temperature:	N.A.	--	--

Safety Data Sheet

ALPHA FLUSH



Decomposition temperature:	N.A.	--	--
pH:	N.A.	--	--
Kinematic viscosity:	N.A.	--	--
Solubility in water:	N.A.	--	--
Solubility in oil:	N.A.	--	--
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value):	N.A.	--	--
Vapour pressure:	N.A.	--	--
Density and/or relative density:	0.78 g/mL (+20°C/+68°F)	--	--
Relative vapour density:	N.A.	--	--
Particle characteristics:			
Particle size:	N.A.	--	--

9.2. Other information

No other relevant information

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Stable under normal conditions

Tetrachloroethylene is noncombustible, but above 150 ° C / 302 ° F, decomposes. The decomposition also takes place by the action of UV rays and moisture.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid overheating, electrostatic discharge and all sources of ignition.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

When heated or in the event of fire may release gases and vapors potentially dangerous to health.

Hydrogen chloride, phosgene, chlorine, tetrachloroethane, other toxic chlorine compounds.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Toxicological information of the product:

a) acute toxicity

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

b) skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

c) serious eye damage/irritation

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

d) respiratory or skin sensitisation

The product is classified: Skin Sens. 1 H317

e) germ cell mutagenicity

Safety Data Sheet

ALPHA FLUSH



Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

f) carcinogenicity

The product is classified: Carc. 2 H351

g) reproductive toxicity

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

h) STOT-single exposure

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

i) STOT-repeated exposure

Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

j) aspiration hazard

The product is classified: Asp. Tox. 1 H304

Adverse health effects

The product must be handled carefully because of its possible carcinogenic effects. But there is not available enough information to proceed with a full assessment.

Acute effects: contact with skin may cause irritation, erythema, edema, dryness and chapped skin. Ingestion may cause health disorders, including stomach pain and sting, nausea and vomiting.

Upon contact with skin causes sensitization (dermatitis). Dermatitis derives as a result of an inflammation of the skin, which begins in the skin areas which repeatedly come into contact with the sensitizing agent. Cutaneous lesions may include erythema, edema, papules, vesicles, pustules, scales, ulcerations and exudative phenomena, whose intensity varies according to illness seriousness and affected areas. In the acute phase prevail erythema, edema and exudation. In chronic phase prevail scaly, dryness, ulcerations and skin thickening.

Toxicological information of the main substances found in the product:

Hydrocarbons C10-C13, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclic, <2% aromatics - Index number: 649-327-00-6

a) acute toxicity:

Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat > 5.000 mg/kg

Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rabbit > 5.000 mg/kg

Test: LC50 - Route: Inhalation - Species: Rat > 4.951 mg/m³

tetrachloroethylene - CAS: 127-18-4

a) acute toxicity:

Test: LC50 - Route: Inhalation - Species: Rat 4000 ppm - Duration: 4h

Test: LD50 - Route: Oral - Species: Rat 250 mg/kg

Test: LD50 - Route: Skin - Species: Rabbit 6384 mg/kg

b) skin corrosion/irritation:

Test: Skin Irritant - Route: Skin Positive

c) serious eye damage/irritation:

Test: Eye Irritant - Route: Eyes Positive

d) respiratory or skin sensitisation:

Test: Skin Sensitization - Route: Skin Positive

11.2. Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties:

No endocrine disruptor substances present in concentration $\geq 0.1\%$

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Adopt good working practices, so that the product is not released into the environment.

Safety Data Sheet

ALPHA FLUSH



- The product is classified: Aquatic Chronic 3 - H412
Hydrocarbons C10-C13, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclic, <2% aromatics
- a) Aquatic acute toxicity:
 - Endpoint: LC50 - Species: Fish > 1.000 mg/L - Duration h: 96 - Notes: Oncorhynchus mykiss
 - Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Daphnia > 1.000 mg/L - Duration h: 48 - Notes: Daphnia magna
 - Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Algae > 1.000 mg/L - Duration h: 72 - Notes: Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata
- tetrachloroethylene
- a) Aquatic acute toxicity:
 - Endpoint: EC50 - Species: Daphnia 18 mg/L - Duration h: 48 - Notes: Daphnia magna
- 12.2. Persistence and degradability
N.A.
- 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential
tetrachloroethylene - CAS: 127-18-4
Bioaccumulation: Very low bioaccumulative - Test: Kow - Partition coefficient 2.53
Bioaccumulation: Very low bioaccumulative - Test: BCF - Bioconcentration factor 49
- 12.4. Mobility in soil
tetrachloroethylene - CAS: 127-18-4
Test: Partition coefficient: Soil / water 2.15
- 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
vPvB Substances: None - PBT Substances: None
- 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties
No endocrine disruptor substances present in concentration $\geq 0.1\%$
- 12.7. Other adverse effects
None

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

- 13.1. Waste treatment methods
Recover, if possible. Send to authorised disposal plants or for incineration under controlled conditions. In so doing, comply with the local and national regulations currently in force.

SECTION 14: Transport information

- 14.1. UN number or ID number
Not classified as dangerous in the meaning of transport regulations.
- 14.2. UN proper shipping name
N.A.
- 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)
N.A.
- 14.4. Packing group
N.A.
- 14.5. Environmental hazards
N.A.
- 14.6. Special precautions for user
N.A.
- 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments
N.A.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

- 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
Dir. 98/24/EC (Risks related to chemical agents at work)
Dir. 2000/39/EC (Occupational exposure limit values)
Regulation (EC) n. 1907/2006 (REACH)

Safety Data Sheet

ALPHA FLUSH



Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP)
Regulation (EC) n. 790/2009 (ATP 1 CLP) and (EU) n. 758/2013
Regulation (EU) n. 2020/878
Regulation (EU) n. 286/2011 (ATP 2 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 618/2012 (ATP 3 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 487/2013 (ATP 4 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 944/2013 (ATP 5 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 605/2014 (ATP 6 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2015/1221 (ATP 7 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2016/918 (ATP 8 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2016/1179 (ATP 9 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2017/776 (ATP 10 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2018/669 (ATP 11 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2018/1480 (ATP 13 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2019/521 (ATP 12 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2020/217 (ATP 14 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2020/1182 (ATP 15 CLP)
Regulation (EU) n. 2021/643 (ATP 16 CLP)

Restrictions related to the product or the substances contained according to Annex XVII Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) and subsequent modifications:

Restrictions related to the product:

Restriction 3

Restrictions related to the substances contained:

Restriction 75

Where applicable, refer to the following regulatory provisions :

Directive 2012/18/EU (Seveso III)

Regulation (EC) nr 648/2004 (detergents).

Dir. 2004/42/EC (VOC directive)

Provisions related to directive EU 2012/18 (Seveso III):

Seveso III category according to Annex 1, part 1

None

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for the mixture.

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of phrases referred to in Section 3:

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

EUH066 Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H351 Suspected of causing cancer.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Hazard class and hazard category	Code	Description
Asp. Tox. 1	3.10/1	Aspiration hazard, Category 1
Skin Irrit. 2	3.2/2	Skin irritation, Category 2
Eye Irrit. 2	3.3/2	Eye irritation, Category 2
Skin Sens. 1	3.4.2/1	Skin Sensitisation, Category 1

Safety Data Sheet

ALPHA FLUSH



Carc. 2	3.6/2	Carcinogenicity, Category 2
STOT SE 3	3.8/3	Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3
Aquatic Chronic 2	4.1/C2	Chronic (long term) aquatic hazard, category 2
Aquatic Chronic 3	4.1/C3	Chronic (long term) aquatic hazard, category 3

This safety data sheet has been completely updated in compliance to Regulation 2020/878. Classification and procedure used to derive the classification for mixtures according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]:

Classification according to Regulation (EC) Nr. 1272/2008	Classification procedure
Skin Sens. 1, H317	Calculation method
Carc. 2, H351	Calculation method
Asp. Tox. 1, H304	Calculation method
Aquatic Chronic 3, H412	Calculation method

This document was prepared by a competent person who has received appropriate training.

Main bibliographic sources:

ECDIN - Environmental Chemicals Data and Information Network - Joint Research Centre, Commission of the European Communities

SAX's DANGEROUS PROPERTIES OF INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS - Eight Edition - Van Nostrand Reinold

The information contained herein is based on our state of knowledge at the above-specified date. It refers solely to the product indicated and constitutes no guarantee of particular quality.

It is the duty of the user to ensure that this information is appropriate and complete with respect to the specific use intended.

This MSDS cancels and replaces any preceding release.

ADR:	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road.
ATE:	Acute Toxicity Estimate
ATEmix:	Acute toxicity Estimate (Mixtures)
CAS:	Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society).
CLP:	Classification, Labeling, Packaging.
DNEL:	Derived No Effect Level.
EINECS:	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.
GefStoffVO:	Ordinance on Hazardous Substances, Germany.
GHS:	Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.
IATA:	International Air Transport Association.
IATA-DGR:	Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).
ICAO:	International Civil Aviation Organization.
ICAO-TI:	Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO).
IMDG:	International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods.
INCI:	International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients.
KSt:	Explosion coefficient.
LC50:	Lethal concentration, for 50 percent of test population.
LD50:	Lethal dose, for 50 percent of test population.
PNEC:	Predicted No Effect Concentration.
RID:	Regulation Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods

Safety Data Sheet

ALPHA FLUSH



	by Rail.
STEL:	Short Term Exposure limit.
STOT:	Specific Target Organ Toxicity.
TLV:	Threshold Limiting Value.
TWA:	Time-weighted average
WGK:	German Water Hazard Class.